

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
District of New Hampshire

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

**ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND
WAIVER OF RIGHTS**

Case Number: _____

Defendant

I, _____, hereinafter the defendant, do hereby freely and voluntarily make the following statements that I understand shall apply to each and every offense to which I intend to plead GUILTY.

I understand that I am under no obligation to plead GUILTY, and that even after signing this form I am still under no obligation to plead GUILTY. I understand that I do not have a negotiated plea agreement with the government and that the Judge can impose any sentence authorized by law for the offense to which I am pleading GUILTY.

I have discussed the present plea of GUILTY with my attorney, _____, Esquire, who has explained the nature and elements of the offense(s) to me, which I fully understand. The offense(s) to which I am pleading GUILTY, the statutory reference, the elements of the offense(s), (all of which the government would have to prove beyond a reasonable doubt), and the possible penalties for the offense(s), are as follows:

1. Statute and the Elements of the Offense.

The defendant is pleading guilty to the following statutes. The defendant acknowledges, understands and agrees that if this case proceeded to trial, the United States would be required to prove the following elements beyond a reasonable doubt:

[Title and Text of Offense and Statutory Citation]

I. Title of Offense Charged/Statutory Citation: _____

Elements of the Offense Charged: _____

II. Title of Offense Charged/Statutory Citation: _____

Elements of the Offense Charged: _____

Acknowledgment and Waiver of Rights

III. Title of Offense Charged/Statutory Citation: _____

Elements of the Offense Charged: _____

*Please provide the above requested information on a separate attachment if the defendant is pleading to more than 3 offenses.

2. **Penalties.**

The defendant also acknowledges, understands and agrees that the maximum penalties for the offense(s) are:

- A. A maximum prison term of ___ years and a mandatory minimum sentence of ___ years;
- B. A maximum fine of \$_____ (18 U.S.C. §3571) and an additional fine to pay the costs of any imprisonment, probation or supervised release ordered (U.S.S.G. § 5E1.1(l));
- C. A mandatory special assessment of \$100.00 [for each count of conviction] which the defendant agrees to pay at or before the time of sentencing; and
- D. A term of supervised release of not more than ___ years. The defendant understands that the defendant's failure to comply with any of the conditions of supervised release may result in revocation of supervised release, requiring the defendant to serve in prison all or part of the term of supervised release, with no credit for time already spent on supervised release (18 U.S.C. §3583).
- E. The defendant also acknowledges, understands and agrees that, in addition to the other penalties provided by law, the Court may order the defendant to pay restitution to the victim of the offense, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §3663.

3. **Waiver of Trial Rights and Consequences of Plea.**

The defendant acknowledges, understands and agrees that he/she has the right to be represented by an attorney at every stage of the proceeding and, if necessary, one will be appointed to represent the defendant.

The defendant also acknowledges, understands and agrees that he/she has the right:

- A. to plead not guilty or to maintain that plea if it has already been made;
- B. to be tried by a jury and, at that trial, the right to the assistance of counsel;
- C. to confront and cross-examine witnesses against her;
- D. not to be compelled to provide testimony that may incriminate the defendant; and
- E. the right to compulsory process for the attendance of witnesses to testify in the defendant's defense.

The defendant acknowledges, understands and agrees that by pleading guilty he/she waives and gives up those rights and that if a plea of guilty is accepted by the Court, there will not be a further trial of any kind.

The defendant acknowledges, understands and agrees that if he/she pleads guilty, the Court may ask him/her questions about the offense, and if the defendant answers those questions falsely under oath, on the record, and in the presence of counsel, the defendant's answers may later be used against the defendant in a prosecution for perjury or making false statements.

4. **Sentencing and Application of the Sentencing Guidelines.**

The defendant also acknowledges, understands and agrees that:

- A. the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984 and the Sentencing Guidelines apply in this case;
- B. the Court is required to consider any applicable Sentencing Guidelines, but may depart from those Guidelines under some circumstances; and
- C. he/she has no right to withdraw his/her guilty plea if his/her sentence is other than he/she anticipated.

The defendant also acknowledges, understands and agrees that the United States and the United States Probation Office will:

- A. advise the Court of any additional, relevant facts that are presently known or may subsequently come to their attention;
- B. respond to questions from the Court;
- C. correct any inaccuracies in the pre-sentence report;
- D. respond to any statements made by the defendant or the defendant's counsel to a probation officer or to the Court; and
- E. may address the Court with respect to an appropriate sentence to be imposed in this case.

The defendant acknowledges, understands and agrees that any estimate of the probable sentence, or the probable sentencing range that he/she may have received from any source, is only a prediction and not a promise, and is not binding on the United States, the Probation Office, or the Court.

5. **Acceptance of Responsibility.**

The defendant also acknowledges, understands and agrees that he/she may be entitled to a reduction in his/her sentence based upon his/her prompt recognition and affirmative acceptance of responsibility for the offense(s).

The defendant also acknowledges, understands and agrees, however, that the United States may oppose such a reduction to the defendant's sentence if the defendant:

- A. fails to admit a complete factual basis for the plea at the time the defendant is sentenced or at any other time;
- B. challenges the United States's offer of proof at any time after the plea is entered;
- C. denies involvement in the offense;
- D. gives conflicting statements about that involvement or is untruthful with the Court, the United States or probation officer;
- E. fails to give complete and accurate information about the defendant's financial status to the Probation Office;
- F. obstructs or attempts to obstruct justice, prior to sentencing;
- G. fails to appear in court as required;
- H. attempts to withdraw the plea of guilty.

Acknowledgment and Waiver of Rights

The defendant also acknowledges, understands and agrees that the Court is under no obligation to reduce the defendant's sentence if the Court finds that the defendant has not accepted responsibility.

6. Acknowledgment of Guilt; Voluntariness of Plea.

The defendant acknowledges, understands agrees that he/she is pleading guilty freely and voluntarily because he/she is guilty. The defendant further acknowledges, understands and agrees that he/she is pleading guilty without reliance upon any discussions between the United States and the defendant, without promise of benefit of any kind, and without threats, force, intimidation, or coercion of any kind.

The defendant further acknowledges his/her understanding of the nature of the offense(s) to which he/she is pleading guilty, including the penalties provided by law.

The defendant also acknowledges his/her complete satisfaction with the representation and advice received from his/her undersigned attorney.

Acknowledgment of Defendant

I am pleading GUILTY because I am GUILTY. I understand the nature of the offense(s) to which I am pleading GUILTY and the penalties provided by law. I further understand the entire content of this form and I sign this form and enter my plea of GUILTY freely and voluntarily. I am not under the influence of drugs or alcohol. I acknowledge that all of the statements provided herein are true and voluntarily given.

Date: _____

Signature of Defendant

Acknowledgment of Defendant's Counsel

As counsel for the defendant, I have thoroughly explained to the defendant all the above, including the nature of the charge(s), the elements of the offense that the government must prove beyond a reasonable doubt, and the maximum and minimum penalties. I believe the defendant fully understands the meaning of this Acknowledgment of Rights, that s/he is not under the influence of drugs or alcohol, and that s/he knowingly, intelligently and voluntarily waives all of her/his rights as set forth in this form.

Date: _____

As Counsel for the Defendant

- cc: Defendant
- U.S. Attorney
- U.S. Marshal
- U.S. Probation
- Defense Counsel